

NOMAD

PRO 2

Handheld X-ray System
for Intraoral Radiographic Imaging



OPERATOR MANUAL

MANUFACTURED BY **ARIBEX**[™]

DO NOT OPERATE THIS DEVICE UNTIL YOU HAVE READ THIS MANUAL and reviewed the accompanying materials.

Disclaimer: NOMAD® Pro 2 is sold with the understanding that the user assumes sole responsibility for radiation safety (as well as any state, provincial, or local regulatory compliance) and that Aribex, Inc., its agents or representatives, do not accept responsibility for:

- a) injury or danger to personnel from X-ray exposure,
- b) image over/under exposure due to poor operating techniques or procedures,
- c) equipment not properly serviced or maintained in accordance with instructions contained in this publication, and
- d) equipment which has been damaged, modified, or tampered with in any way.

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The symbols used in this publication or used to mark the equipment have the following meanings:

	<p>Attention, consult accompanying documents</p>
	<p>Ionizing Radiation</p>
	<p>Type BF Equipment (providing a degree of protection against electric shock, pertaining particularly to allowable leakage currents)</p>
	<p>Instructions for handling product at end of life</p>
	<p>Reference to a radiation filter or a value of filtration</p>
	<p>Manufacturer of the device</p>
	<p>Date of device manufacture</p>
	<p>Model number or corresponding name</p>
	<p>Power supply positive/negative orientation</p>
	<p>Unique serial number for the device</p>
	<p>Dangerous voltage, Electrical Shock Hazard</p>

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Thank you for choosing the Aribex® NOMAD Pro 2 as your X-ray solution!

At Aribex we value your business and we would like to hear from you because your feedback and suggestions are important to us. If you have comments, please email us: support@aribex.com.

NOMAD® Pro 2 Features:

- **Performance** – Battery power source delivers dependable high voltage (60kV, true DC) and direct current (2.5mA).
- **Consistent Emission Radiation** – High-frequency, constant-potential X-ray generator provides high quality images, with a lower radiation dosage to the patient than standard AC X-ray systems.
- **Radiation Protection** – Operator shielded from source and backscatter radiation.
- **Simple Operation** – By selecting patient size, receptor type and tooth type, the factory preset exposure time is digitally displayed on the user-friendly control panel along with indicators for machine and battery status.
- **Lightweight and Ergonomic** – Design provides complete flexibility and convenience, enabling exposures without moving the patient to the X-ray source.
- **Exposure Safety Feature** – Cannot emit X-rays with insufficient voltage (low battery).
- **Engineered for Compatibility** – Works with film, digital, and phosphor plate imaging systems.
- **Infrared Communication** – IR technology used to facilitate reliable communication between device head, battery handset, and charging cradle.
- **Authorized Service** – Complete support and maintenance from Aribex and through our authorized distributors.
- **X-ray Locking Feature** – Enables the safe training, demonstration, and storage of the device without undue concern related to unintended or unauthorized radiation emission.
- **Two Product Color Options** – Black body with gray accents, in addition to traditional color scheme, offers a variety of choices for complementing office décor.

1.0 Getting Started

1.1 Intended Use

The NOMAD Pro 2 X-ray System is designed to be used for both adult and pediatric patients by trained dentists and dental professionals for producing diagnostic dental X-ray images.

1.2 Unpack, Check, and Register NOMAD Pro 2 System

1 Unwrap individual components from the protective plastic and check for any noticeable signs of damage. The standard package system includes the following items:

- NOMAD Pro 2 Device
- 2 Handsets (AP-0158 for gray, AP-0159 for black)
- Charging Cradle (AP-0160 for gray, AP-0161 for black) and the AC/DC Power Supply (CP-0062)
- Certificate of Conformance, Getting Started Guide, Warranty/Registration Card, and NOMAD Pro 2 Operator Training CD



2 Preliminary Checks:

Item	Check
Device Labels	Verify that the serialized device label is in place (located on lower side of unit).
Other Labels	Verify that the serial number on the warranty/registration card matches the device serial number on the device and the device serial number on the carrying case. Verify that the handsets' label (located on the top of each handset) and the charging cradle label (located on the bottom of the charging cradle) are all in place.
Collimator Cone and Backscatter Shield	These two items provide operator protection and should be inspected for shipping damage.
Trigger Switch	Should freely move in and out when depressed and released.
Device Housing	Should be free of cracks or fractures.

③ Complete the product warranty/registration card and mail it with proper postage to Aribex today. Completing the card fulfills a condition of warranty coverage (see the inside back cover of this manual) and enables you to receive valuable product news and updates.

1.3 Charging the Handsets

NOTE: The handsets (batteries) are partially charged at the factory and normally need not be charged prior to initial use of the NOMAD Pro 2. However, if the system has been in long-term storage prior to initial use, handsets must first be fully charged before attempting to take X-rays. It is recommended to fully recharge handsets every three months while in long-term storage to ensure that no low battery becomes damaged.

① Use only the supplied AC/DC power supply (CP-0062). Unwrap the power cord of the power supply and connect it to the charging cradle, then to an AC electrical outlet (110/120V or 220/240V, dictated by the country/region). The single green circle on the charging indicator will illuminate green if there is adequate power to the charging cradle. If the green circle does not illuminate, the charging cradle is not receiving adequate power and may need to be sent to an Aribex authorized service center for repairs.

Position the charging cradle away from the normal patient environment. A plug adapter may be needed to accommodate the local AC configuration.

② Invert one of the handsets and carefully slide it onto the charging cradle (do not force the handset onto the charging cradle or damage may result). Expect charge time to be less than three hours. The handset, charging cradle, and AC power supply may become warm to the touch while charging.

③ When the handset is first slid onto the charging cradle, the first bar will illuminate green for approximately two seconds to indicate that the cradle and handset are communicating. If the first bar first illuminates green, but then all of the bars illuminate red, the charging cradle and/or handset will need to be sent to an Aribex authorized service center for repairs. Authorized service will also be required if no illumination occurs upon sliding the handset onto the charging cradle.

④ After illuminating green, the first bar will begin flashing to indicate that charging has begun. When the first bar turns solid green, the handset is 1/3 charged, and the second bar will begin flashing green. When the second bar turns solid green, the handset is 2/3 charged, and the third bar will begin flashing green. Once the third bar turns solid green, the handset is fully charged. The handset may be left on the charging cradle after reaching a full charge without damaging the batteries.

2.0 Safety Precautions

2.1 Radiation Safety



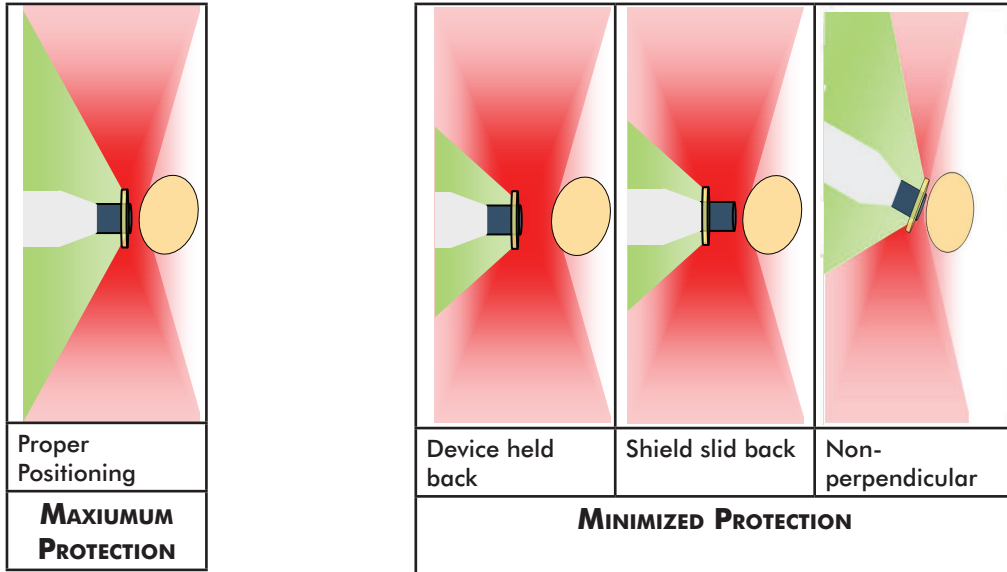
This X-ray unit may be dangerous to patient and operator unless safe exposure factors, operating instructions, and maintenance schedules are observed.



- Operators must follow all applicable regulatory guidelines and in-house radiation protection programs in regard to patients and operators who are pregnant or expect to become pregnant.
- Operators must be fully acquainted with industry safety recommendations, established maximum permissible doses, and local jurisdiction requirements for use.
- Optimal operator radiation backscatter protection exists when the following measures are taken:
 - a) the backscatter shield is positioned at the outer end of the collimator cone,
 - b) the backscatter shield is close to the patient,
 - c) the patient tilts his or her head when needed to accommodate exposures (see Section 4.8), and
 - d) the operator remains within the significant zone of occupancy immediately behind the device shield.
- Do not enable the NOMAD Pro 2 until patient and operator are positioned and ready for the exposure, preventing interruption and inadvertent exposure of anyone to X-rays.
- Do not attempt an exposure if anyone other than the patient is in the direct beam. If others are assisting, then they should wear protective covering as required by local jurisdictions.

- When selecting and using Position Indicating Devices (PIDs), preference should be given to models that allow the backscatter shield to remain at the outer end of the collimator cone for maximum operator protection.

- An exposure can be terminated for any reason by prematurely releasing the depressed trigger (for more information, see Section 4.0, Operation).
- As shown in graphic representations, maximum protection (green area) from backscatter radiation (red area) exists when the NOMAD Pro 2 is positioned near the patient, is perpendicular to the operator (with the patient's head tilted if needed), and the backscatter shield is fully extended toward the patient and parallel to the operator.

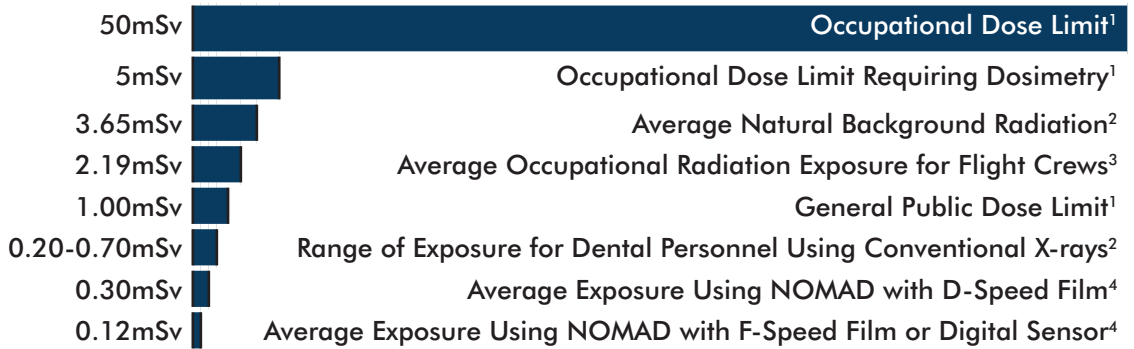


- Operation outside the protection zone (or with a diminished protection zone) requires proper precautions such as the use of a lead apron and thyroid collar, according to requirements of local jurisdictions.
- **Do not operate if the backscatter shield or collimator cone is broken!**



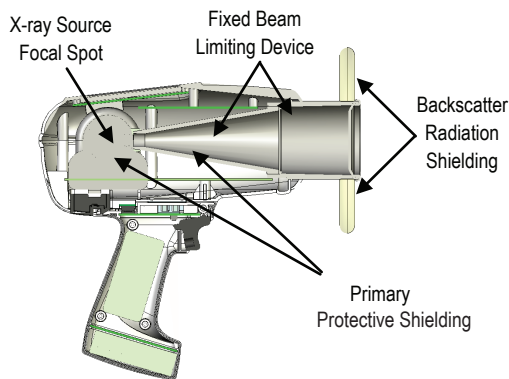
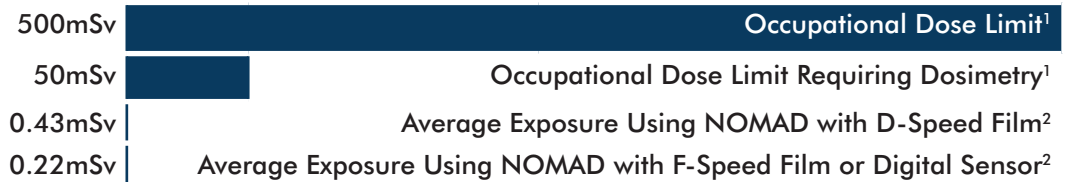
In implementing a radiation protection program, consult all applicable regulations governing radiation protection and the use of X-ray equipment, and ensure full compliance with any such regulations.

Comparative Data for Whole Body Exposure (Annual)



- 1) Standards for Protection against Radiation, 10 CFR 20 (US Federal Standards), 1994 (see also *NCRP Report No. 116 and Suggested State Regulations for Control of Radiation D.1201*)
- 2) *NCRP Report No. 145* (National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements), p7-9
- 3) "Estimated Cosmic Radiation Doses for Flight Personnel," Feng YJ et al, *Space Medicine and Medical Engineering*, 15(4) 2002, p265-9
- 4) Normalized average assumes 7,200 exposures per year, and the average length of exposure for D-speed = 0.50 seconds, F-speed = 0.25 seconds, digital sensor = 0.20 seconds

Comparative Data for Hand and Extremity Exposure (Annual)



- 1) Standards for Protection against Radiation, 10 CFR 20 (US Federal Standards), 1994 see also *NCRP Report No. 116 and Suggested State Regulations for Control of Radiation D.1201*
- 2) "Radiation Exposure with the NOMAD Portable X-ray System," Goren AD et al, *Dentomaxillofacial Radiology*, 37 (2008), S.109-12; normalized average (includes leakage and backscatter radiation) assumes 7,200 exposures per year, and the average length of exposure for D-speed = 0.50 seconds, F-speed = 0.25 seconds, digital sensor = 0.20 seconds

2.2 Usage and Duty Cycle

As a safety feature, the NOMAD Pro 2 will not emit X-rays with insufficient voltage (low battery).

The NOMAD Pro 2 is also designed to avoid damage from overheating. The minimum duty cycle rating for maximum exposure (the relationship between duration and frequency of exposures taken during a rolling 60 second period) is 1:60. This duty cycle is programmed into your NOMAD Pro 2. The following table shows examples of optimal use:

Exposure Duration	0.09 sec	0.20 sec	0.40 sec	1.00 sec
Hypothetical Time Between Exposures	6 seconds	12 seconds	24 seconds	60 seconds
Exposures Per Minute	>10	>8	>2	1



Do not operate the NOMAD Pro 2, the handset, charging cradle, or AC power supply if equipment was subjected to moisture (wetting, immersing, or soaking). Return to Aribex for service.



- Do not open the housings. Doing so will void the warranty. There are no user serviceable parts inside the NOMAD Pro 2, handset, charging cradle, or AC power supply.
- The NOMAD Pro 2 should not be used in environments where flammable cleaning agents are present.
- Locate the charging cradle away from the normal patient environment.

2.3 Cleaning

- ① Routinely use a **non-acetone** based disinfectant wipe (according to chemical manufacturer's recommendations) to disinfect the exterior surfaces of the NOMAD Pro 2 and the handset in between use on each patient.
- ② Leave the handset connected to the NOMAD Pro 2 and wipe down all surfaces of the device.
- ③ Unplug the charging cradle before cleaning.

NOTE: The NOMAD Pro 2, the handsets, the charging cradle, and the AC power supply are not designed to be subjected to any kind of sterilization procedure.



Do not spray disinfectant or cleaners directly on the NOMAD Pro 2, handsets, charging cradle, or AC power supply. The connecting areas are open to ingress and damage to your device may result.

2.4 Security, Storage, and Transportation

- Do not store the NOMAD Pro 2, handsets, charging cradle, or AC power supply in extreme conditions: below -20°C (-4°F) or above $+60^{\circ}\text{C}$ ($+140^{\circ}\text{F}$), or beyond 95% relative humidity (non-condensing). The optimal storage location is cool, dry, and away from direct sunlight.
- Aribex recommends that the NOMAD Pro 2 (like all electronic equipment) be allowed to acclimate before use when switching between temperature extremes (i.e., cold storage area to a warm use area or hot storage area to a cool use area).
- When finished for the day with the NOMAD Pro 2, detach the handset.
- The **X-RAY LOCK** and **UNLOCK** (Section 4.3) serves as the device security key to prevent unauthorized use. In addition, it is recommended that the device be locked away when not in use. For a further level of security, securely store handsets in a separate location.
- Take steps to ensure the NOMAD Pro 2 will not be knocked to the ground when not in use. Lay it on its top, side or in the accessory table-top stand (AC-0005). Power will automatically shut off after a period of inactivity (approximately three minutes).
- Do not store or carry handsets so that metal objects can contact exposed battery contact springs.
- Some battery charge may be lost during extended inactivity (leading to fewer exposures between handset charging cycles).



- The NOMAD Pro 2 should not be operated if it has been dropped or if performance degrades; it should be returned to Aribex for an evaluation.
- When finished for the day with the NOMAD Pro 2, detach the handset.
- For long-term storage, it is recommended to fully recharge the handsets every three months.

3.0 Setup and Power Check

3.1 The Backscatter Shield

In addition to the radiation shielded cone, the backscatter shield provides additional protection to the operator and features an adjustable position to permit exposures made at various angles.

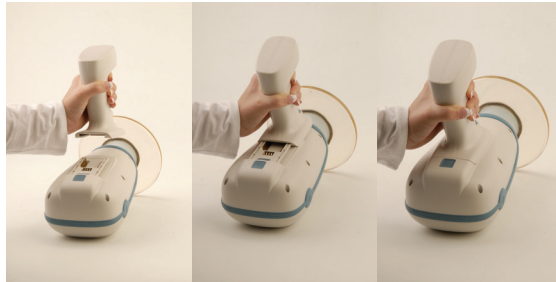
- ❶ Ideally, the shield should remain fully extended to the outer edge of the cone, as close to the patient as possible during each image taken (see 2.1, *Radiation Safety*).
- ❷ You may find that the backscatter shield needs to be adjusted to accommodate position indicating devices or angled exposures. If adjustments are needed, gently glide the shield up or down along the cone using equal pressure to maintain a perpendicular alignment and to avoid binding.



- ❸ To keep the shield securely on the cone, a cap is permanently attached at the outer cone end. Do not attempt to remove this cap or to remove the backscatter shield. Attempting to do so will result in damage to your device and void the warranty.

3.2 Attaching a Charged Handset

- ❶ With the NOMAD Pro 2 placed bottom up on a secure surface, properly orient and carefully slide the charged handsets onto the base of the NOMAD Pro 2 (a properly oriented handset should click into place with firm pressure).





- ❷ The clicking sound ensures the locking mechanism has secured the NOMAD Pro 2 to the handset. To verify this lock, apply slight pressure in the release direction.



There are electric currents present at the handset terminals. Protect the handset from damage; do not probe with fingers or conductive objects.

3.3 Checking for Power

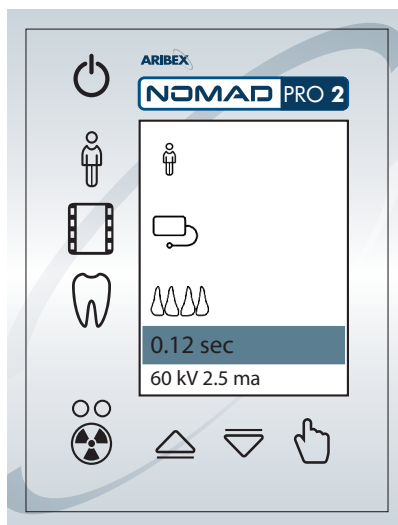
- ❶ After locking a handset in place press the **Power** () button.
- ❷ The operation control display panel will activate with a “battery power level” icon in the upper right corner. Five bars is an indication of a fully charged handset.
- ❸ If the battery charge is too low, the NOMAD Pro 2 will not emit an X-ray and the **RECHARGE HANDSET** alarm will display. (The **RECHARGE HANDSET** alarm may also display if the handset is not fully engaged.)
- ❹ When a battery is depleted to the single bar level (), it is recommended the handset be recharged.
- ❺ Replace a low charge handset with the secondary handset (which should be charged in advance).


3.4 Optional Checks



The NOMAD Pro 2 is factory calibrated and tested prior to release (see your *Certificate of Conformance*). Each time the device power is turned on, it automatically runs a self-diagnostic to ensure proper function. However, the optional checks listed below may be performed periodically as desired. Some locations may require initial and periodic checks as a condition of use.



The NOMAD Pro 2 has an X-ray disable feature that allows the X-rays to be disabled for training purposes. Test firing this X-ray unit may otherwise be dangerous to the testing technician or bystanders. See Section 4.3 for more information.





- **Power On/Off:** Attach a fully charged handset to the NOMAD Pro 2 device. Press the **Power** () button and verify the Power On and Power Off states.

- **Increase/Decrease Exposure Time:** With the device on, select the patient size, the image receptor type, and the tooth type. The exposure time corresponding to the selections will display on-screen. Press the **Increase** () and the **Decrease** () buttons, and verify that the exposure time changes appropriately.

- **Triggering:** With the device on and an exposure time selected, press and release the trigger once. This will ready the device, and

the display will indicate the X-ray **READY** state. To end the X-ray **READY** state, press any push button on the user interface panel or wait approximately 15 seconds for the timeout.

- **Automatic Shutdown:** With the device on, allow approximately three minutes of inactivity to pass for the system to automatically turn off or shut down.
- **X-ray Disable:** With the device on, press and hold down the Select () button and while continuing to hold, press the Patient () button. The device shifts into a **X-RAYS LOCKED** state and the buttons can be released. Repeat the process to unlock the X-ray.




The NOMAD Pro 2 should not be operated if it has been dropped or if performance degrades; it should be returned to Aribex for an evaluation.

See Section 6.1, *Alarms and Alerts*, for more information.

4.0 Operation

4.1 Powering Up

Press and release **Power** () button to turn on NOMAD Pro 2. An audible double tone and an active display panel indicate the device has power.

Settings are redisplayed according to what was last displayed or saved when the device was turned off (unless the device was disconnected from a charged handset for more than one minute).



4.2 Ensuring Battery Charge Is Adequate



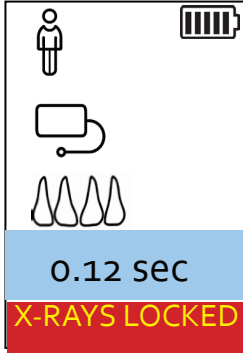
Charged

At the completion of each day or when the battery indicator reaches one bar, recharge the handset. (It is recommended that you keep one handset fully charged at all times to ensure continuous operation.)





Low





4.3 Lock / Unlock the X-ray



The X-ray lock and unlock functionality can be toggled to prevent unauthorized use when the NOMAD Pro 2 is idle or stored.

LOCK / UNLOCK is activated by pressing and holding down the **Select** () button and then pressing the **Patient** () button. The device shifts into a **X-RAYS LOCKED** state and the buttons can be released. Repeat the process to “unlock” the x-ray device.

For security and training purposes, the operator may easily toggle between these settings as needed by repeating the key selection.

NOTE: If the Select () button is held down for longer than 3 seconds before the Patient () button is pressed, the Menu mode will activate; if the Select () button is pressed and released before the Patient () button can be pressed, the Save menu is displayed.



4.4 Ensuring the Right Exposure Time Is Set

When power is turned off, the most recent setting for the exposure time is stored in the memory and redisplayed when power is turned back on. However, if the battery is replaced, the display is reset to the default value.

To change exposure settings press each of the button options to toggle through the choices:



- 1) the **Patient Size** (adult or child),
- 2) the **Image Receptor** (film, phosphor plate, or sensor), and
- 3) the **Tooth Group** (Anterior, Posterior, or Bitewing).



Examples from factory default settings:

Child, Sensor, and Incisor = 0.09sec OR
Adult, Film, and Molar = 0.38sec



Increase



Decrease

When necessary, use the **Increase** or **Decrease** buttons to adjust the time in 0.01 second increments. Adjusted exposure settings may be saved, replacing factory settings (see Section 4.10, *Technique Factor Settings and Adjustments*).

4.5 Ready the Device



To prevent accidental radiation exposure, properly position patient and operator before readying the NOMAD Pro 2.

Press and release the trigger once to ready the device. The device will briefly display an **ENABLING X-RAYS** message before indicating **READY**.

NOTE: As a safety precaution, if the trigger is held longer than one second or pulled a second time while still in the **ENABLING X-RAYS** state, the device will not transition to the **READY** state. (This is to prevent an accidental activation of the device by unintended triggering.)





green

The illuminated green LED, the message **READY** on the display panel, and a double tone  alert confirm that NOMAD Pro 2 is prepared to fire x-rays. The **READY** state continues until either an exposure is initiated or timeout occurs after 15 seconds of inactivity (accompanied by a double tone  and the return to the settings mode).

While the device is in the **READY** state, any changes to the settings (pressing any user interface panel button) will end the state.

4.6 Initiating and Completing an X-ray Exposure

To begin the exposure, press and hold the trigger. The **READY** message is replaced with **X-RAY ON**, the green LED is replaced with a yellow LED, and there is an alert tone  for the duration of the exposure.

To ensure complete exposure, keep the trigger depressed until the audible tone  is complete, the yellow LED is off, and **X-RAY COMPLETE** message briefly displays.

NOTE: An exposure can be terminated for any reason by prematurely releasing the depressed trigger.




yellow

4.7 Power Off



Press and release the **Power** () button to turn NOMAD Pro 2 off.

The NOMAD Pro 2 also automatically shuts off after approximately three minutes of inactivity.

The NOMAD Pro 2 display darkens, accompanied by a tone  to indicate shutdown.

4.8 Exposure Techniques





As an intraoral dental X-ray system, the NOMAD Pro 2 can be easily positioned. This high degree of flexibility easily makes possible exposures while the patient is reclined, lying completely on their back, or sitting upright. Ensure the patient is protected by using a radiation shielding drape.




- ① When taking images, operators may hold the NOMAD Pro 2 by having both hands on the handset grip, or, for increased stability and patient safety, by placing one on the grip and the other on the underside of the housing (but not on the collimator cone).
- ② Position the NOMAD Pro 2 relative to the imaging system to minimize cone-cutting. (If your practice uses film holding kits or aiming devices, check compatibility in advance.)
- ③ Exposure times increase proportionally when the imaging angles vary away from 90° (or perpendicular) to the film or sensor. To maintain low patient X-ray doses and to keep the operator within the protection zone, have the head of the patient slightly tilted, and/or raise or lower the chin as needed. (See Section 2.1, *Radiation Safety*.)
- ④ When the device must be angled and the operator cannot be completely within the protection zone, ensure operator protection through the use of proper safety measures, such as the use of a lead apron. (See Section 2.1, *Radiation Safety*.)
- ⑤ Avoid touching the patient with the cone or backscatter shield; disposable plastic coverings can be used to prevent cross-contamination.
- ⑥ Determine what NOMAD Pro 2 exposure time settings deliver optimal results for the type of imaging (digital or film-based) that is used on a regular basis.

NOTE: Both digital imaging sensors and film speeds can vary somewhat in their characteristics and could require different exposure settings to meet density preference. (See Section 4.9, *Settings Menu* for more information.)















4.9 Settings Menu

The NOMAD Pro 2 menus allow the operator to customize settings according to individual preferences. To access the **Main Menu**, press and hold down the **Select** () button for three seconds. When the **Main Menu** appears, the operator can access the desired menu item(s) by pressing the **Increase** () and **Decrease** () buttons to scroll up or down. When the desired menu item is highlighted, press the **Select** () button to access the menu item.

Within the menu items there are options (such as **YES** and **NO**) which are selected using either the **Increase** () or **Decrease** () buttons. Once a selection is made, pressing the **Select** () button confirms the choice.

To exit the **Main Menu**, highlight **EXIT** at the bottom of the list and then press the **Select** () button, or power the device off and then on.

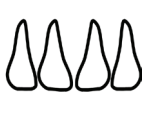

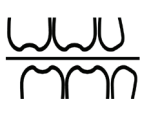









Menu Item	Options
<p>SYSTEM INFO</p>	<p>When system information is selected from the settings menu, the device software version information will be displayed on-screen. Pressing the Select () button will return the operator to the settings menu.</p>
<p>AUDIBLE SOUND</p>	<p>The volume may also be adjusted by the operator. The range is from one (softest), up to five (loudest). The Increase () or Decrease () buttons are used to adjust the volume, and the system emits a tone as each volume is selected so the operator can determine the choice. Once the desired volume is determined, pressing the Select () button saves the volume setting.</p>

Menu Item	Options
<p style="text-align: center;">RESET DEFAULTS [Technique Factors and Trip Counter]</p>	<p>The operator can use the Increase () or Decrease () buttons to toggle between YES and NO in response to the menu prompt RESET EXPOSURE TIME TO FACTORY SETTINGS?</p> <p>If YES is selected, the system will confirm the selection by displaying ALL CUSTOM SETTINGS WILL BE ERASED. ARE YOU SURE?</p> <p>Selecting YES and then the Select () button reverts any customized exposure settings to the factory defaults and returns the device to the Main Menu.</p> <p>If ever NO is selected and then the Select () button pressed, the customized settings will not be changed and the system returns to the Main Menu.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">X-RAY COUNTER</p>	<p>The device will display two counters. One is the OVERALL HISTORY COUNTER which displays the total lifetime X-ray shots for the device. The other, TRIP COUNTER, can at any time be reset to zero by the operator.</p> <p>When Reset is selected and the Select () button is pressed, the user will be prompted with the message RESET TRIP COUNTER?</p> <p>When YES is selected and the Select () button is pressed, the TRIP COUNTER is reset to zero and the device is returned to the counter display.</p> <p>When NO is selected and the Select () button is pressed, and the device is returned to the counter display with no change</p> <p>When BACK is selected and the Select () button is pressed the device returns to the Main Menu.</p> <p>NOTE: RESET DEFAULTS also resets the TRIP COUNTER to zero.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">EXIT</p>	<p>Allows the user to leave the Main Menu and return to normal operation. (Powering off and then on also exits the menu.)</p>

4.10 Technique Factor Settings and Adjustments


The factory settings in this chart are intended as a reference starting point only and are based upon average preferences and use with the cone perpendicular to the image receptor. Individual results may vary based upon a number of factors including image density preferences, the various imaging sensors or available film speeds and brands, patient size, practitioner techniques, and preferences.

Preset Technique Factors Chart
2.5 mA 60 kV

						
				Anterior	Posterior	Bitewings
	Digital Sensor	 	Adult	0.12	0.16	0.17
			Child	0.09	0.13	0.14
	Film	 	Adult	0.30	0.38	0.40
			Child	0.18	0.30	0.32
	Phosphor Plate	 	Adult	0.16	0.19	0.20
			Child	0.09	0.15	0.16

Technique Factor time setting can be adjusted by the operator. This is done from the main display screen by following these steps:

❶ Press the **Increase** () or **Decrease** () buttons until the desired time setting is selected.

NOTE: When the **Increase** () or **Decrease** () buttons are pressed AND held, the rate at which the displayed time setting changes on screen accelerates.

❷ Press and release the **Select** () button to activate the Save menu.


❸ Select **YES** by pressing the **Increase** button ().

❹ Press the **Select** () button to select **OK**.

❺ Once saved, this change will be maintained in memory until overwritten or until the factory defaults are restored through the **RESET DEFAULTS** Menu item.

5.0 Handset Replacement and Care

A **RECHARGE HANDSET** alarm on the display panel indicates either the need to fully engage the handset or the need for a replacement handset. The NOMAD Pro 2 cannot emit X-rays with a low, depleted battery (insufficient voltage). Follow these steps to clear the **RECHARGE HANDSET** alarm.

❶ Verify that the handset is locked in place. If so and the alarm is still present, press and release the **Power** () button on the control panel to turn off the NOMAD Pro 2.

❷ Place the NOMAD Pro 2 bottom up on a stable surface and depress the release button on the housing, just behind the handset, to release it from the housing.

❸ Slide the handset forward toward the backscatter shield and the collimator cone.

❹ Carefully align a newly charged handset and, while avoiding possible pinch points between the housing and the handset, slide it into place. A properly oriented handset should snap into place without force. A clicking sound ensures that the handset is fastened. Make sure the handset is secure by pushing it toward the cone. When a handset is detached for more than 60 seconds, the last exposure setting is erased (and would have to be reset when the unit is turned on again).



IMPORTANT HANDSET CARE NOTES:

- Each handset can go through the full discharge/charge cycle approximately 300 times. Routinely change discharged handset with fully charged one as needed.
- The handset can be left indefinitely on the charging cradle without damaging batteries, unless AC power to charging cradle is completely interrupted or turned off during the charge cycle.
- Battery charge will diminish during extended inactivity. Fully recharge handsets every three months during inactivity. Never place a low charge battery into long-term storage.




- Do not attempt to charge a handset with damaged batteries.
- Risk of fire or explosion exists if batteries inside the handset are replaced by unauthorized service personnel; do not use batteries from other sources.
- Properly dispose of spent or damaged handsets; return to Aribex or an authorized distributor for replacement and recycling. Do not place in municipal waste stream.




6.0 NOMAD Pro 2 Care and Upkeep


6.1 Alarms and Alerts


The visual and audible **alarms** signal a programmed action designed to prevent harm to operators, patients, and/or the NOMAD Pro 2. The visual/audible **alerts** confirm normal conditions or draw the operator’s attention to a required action.


NOTE: All audible signals except X-ray termination may be turned down or off in the **AUDIBLE SOUNDS** menu. See Section 4.9, *Settings Menu*.

Condition	Visual Indicator	Audible Signal 	Function/Resolution
Enabling Alert	ENABLING X-RAYS	None	This state is initiated by a single pull and release of the trigger, within one second. If no further action is taken, the device will shift into the READY state. If the trigger is pulled again before the READY state is indicated, the one second counter will restart.
Ready for Exposure Alert	READY	Double ascending tone	At the conclusion of the ENABLING X-RAYS message, the READY message will display on-screen. The READY state will last for 15 seconds, or until one of the buttons on the user interface panel is pressed, or until the exposure is initiated by a second pull of the trigger.

Condition	Visual Indicator	Audible Signal 	Function/Resolution
<p>X-ray Exposure Alert</p>	<p>X-RAYS ON</p>	<p>Single tone, for duration of exposure</p>	<p>At the end of the successful exposure the yellow LED turns off, and the display panel briefly indicates X-RAY COMPLETE and the screen returns to the normal mode.</p>
<p>X-ray Lock Alert</p>	<p>X-RAYS LOCKED</p>	<p>Tones will be the same as the actual operation tones</p>	<p>When the trigger is activated while the device is in the X-rays locked mode and operation is attempted, various alert messages will be displayed. For example: X-RAYS LOCKED, SIMULATION ONLY, SIMULATION COMPLETE. Toggle between LOCKED and UNLOCKED by pressing and holding down hold down the Select () button and then press the Patient () button.</p>

Condition	Visual Indicator	Audible Signal 	Function/Resolution
<p>Duty Cycle Exceeded Alarm</p>	<p>COOLING DOWN [count down]</p>	<p>Double tone at the start and end of the cool down cycle</p>	<p>If the operator presses the trigger to activate the READY state before the duty cycle time, the device will display the warning message, and a countdown timer will be displayed showing the duty cycle time remaining. This will lock the device and the message will be displayed until the duty cycle is complete. The device will then return to the normal operation mode.</p>
<p>Low Battery Alarm</p>	<p>RECHARGE HANDSET</p>	<p>5 audible tones</p>	<p>Ensure the handset is locked in place. The RECHARGE HANDSET alert terminates after five seconds and goes into auto-shutdown. Replace the current handset with a freshly charged handset. NOTE: If battery voltage is lower than required for the X-ray exposure, the device will not allow the exposure.</p>

Condition	Visual Indicator	Audible Signal 	Function/Resolution
Incomplete Exposure Alarm	INCOMPLETE (PRESS ANY KEY)	A warning tone	Activates if trigger is released before the timed X-ray exposure finishes. This condition is cleared by pressing any button on the user interface panel or by tuning the power off then on. Depress the trigger for the duration of the exposure time.
System Failure Alarm	SYSTEM FAILURE CALL MANUFACTURER	Descending tone	Consult Section 6.2, <i>Troubleshooting</i> (6.2.8) or an Aribex authorized service center.
Handset Failure Alarm	HANDSET FAILURE	5 audible tones	Consult Section 6.2, <i>Troubleshooting</i> (6.2.12) or an Aribex authorized service center.

 The NOMAD Pro 2 should not be operated if it has been dropped or if performance degrades; it should be returned to Aribex for an evaluation.

6.2 Troubleshooting

If you encounter results and/or errors in the operation of the NOMAD Pro 2 that are not explained in the previous sections, check the following table on user troubleshooting to determine the need for authorized service. If you have additional questions or require help, contact Aribex: support@aribex.com.

Device Symptom	Potential Problem	Corrective Action
6.2.1 Image from X-ray exposure does not have sufficient contrast.	Underexposure (too light).	Increase the exposure time setting; or see "Incomplete Exposure" below.
	Overexposure (too dark).	Decrease the exposure time setting. Also check film expiration date (old film can produce dark, grainy/foggy images).
	Chemical developer (for film-based imaging).	Ensure chemical freshness and proper temperature.
6.2.2 Image from X-ray exposure is blurred.	Combined movements of operator and patient during exposure produced too much distortion.	Check the exposure time setting and re-enable when operator and patient are again properly situated.
6.2.3 ENABLING X-RAYS message stays on.	Double triggering.	Release the trigger and wait for the READY indicator.
6.2.4 Device does not shift into the ENABLING X-RAYS or READY states.	The trigger is pulled for longer than one second.	Pull and release the trigger within one second and wait for the READY indicator.
6.2.5 READY indicator terminated before an exposure started.	NOMAD Pro 2 READY condition expires because the X-ray exposure is not initiated within 15 seconds of the start of the READY condition.	Double-check the exposure time setting and re-enable when operator and patient are again properly situated.
6.2.6 INCOMPLETE displayed on-screen.	Incomplete exposure: the depressed trigger is released before the timed exposure is able to complete.	This condition automatically clears within 15 seconds or by pressing any button on the user interface panel. Be sure to depress the trigger for the duration of the timed exposure.

Device Symptom	Potential Problem	Corrective Action
<p>6.2.7 NOMAD Pro 2 automatically shuts down.</p>	<p>NOMAD Pro 2 times out after about three minutes of inactivity.</p>	<p>Manually turn on NOMAD Pro 2 when you are ready to use the device.</p>
	<p>A different problem exists if shutdown occurred during regular activity.</p>	<p>If this condition persists, NOMAD Pro 2 will require authorized service. See Section 6.3, <i>Repair and Maintenance</i>.</p>
<p>6.2.8 SYSTEM FAILURE displayed on-screen.</p>	<p>Self- diagnostics, which automatically run at startup and while the device is on, detects a potential issue.</p>	<p>This warning message can be cleared by powering off, then on. If device self-diagnostics detects the system failure again after clearance, the message will redisplay and NOMAD Pro 2 will require authorized service; see Section 6.3, <i>Repair and Maintenance</i>.</p>
<p>6.2.9 There was no power to NOMAD Pro 2 control panel.</p>	<p>If pressing Power several times does not cause the display to illuminate, the attached handset is the likely problem.</p>	<p>Ensure handset is securely attached.</p> <p>Replace with a newly charged handset in order to continue. Use the charging cradle to determine if the first handset battery can be recharged or is spent and must be taken out of service.</p>
	<p>A different problem exists if all handsets appear fully charged.</p>	<p>NOMAD Pro 2 will require authorized service; see Section 6.3, <i>Repair and Maintenance</i>.</p>
<p>6.2.10 When first placing handset on charging cradle, indicator lights illuminate orange.</p>	<p>Male connectors on charging cradle are damaged (can also happen to NOMAD Pro 2 device connectors).</p>	<p>NOMAD Pro 2 will require authorized service; see Section 6.3, <i>Repair and Maintenance</i>.</p>

Device Symptom	Potential Problem	Corrective Action
<p>6.2.11 The handset did not seem to be working when the trigger was pulled.</p>	<p>The trigger is not communicating with the device.</p>	<p>Place handset on the charging cradle and pull the trigger. If the indicator lights illuminate orange, the handset trigger communications are functional. NOMAD Pro 2 may require authorized service; see Section 6.3, <i>Repair and Maintenance</i>.</p>
<p>6.2.12 HANDSET FAILURE displayed on screen.</p>	<p>The handset, in general, is not communicating with the device.</p>	<p>Ensure handset is securely attached.</p>
	<p>The protective fuse in the handset is blown. The batteries are otherwise impaired or at the end of their life cycle.</p>	<p>Replace with a newly charged handset in order to continue. Use the charging cradle to determine the handset status. If the charging bars illuminate solid red or if no illumination occurs, the handset will require authorized service; see Section 6.3, <i>Repair and Maintenance</i>.</p>

If you have additional questions or require help, contact customer support: support@aribex.com

6.3 Repair and Maintenance

The NOMAD Pro 2 is a maintenance-free product. However, a routine wipe-down with a disinfectant cloth or wipe-down between patients is recommended, along with a quarterly visual inspection for damage. Make sure the power is off while cleaning. It is recommended for the handset to be attached during cleaning of the device. Use a **non-acetone** based disinfectant wipe or a cloth to wipe the exterior surfaces of the NOMAD Pro 2 and charging cradle. Refrain from using cleaners that leave any sort of residue or sticky build-up on the device surface. Such cleaners can eventually interfere with properly connecting and disconnecting the handset.

See also Section 5.0, *Handset Replacement and Care*, for more information related to battery maintenance.



The NOMAD Pro 2, the handsets, and the charging cradle are NOT designed to be user-serviceable. There are dangerous voltages inside. Do not open the device housing; doing so will void the warranty.

Repairs can only be undertaken by trained service personnel. Direct all questions to an authorized distributor.

The following are user replaceable components:

- Optional Rectangular Collimator Cone Adapter (AP-0036)
- Handsets (AP-0158 for gray, AP-0159 for black)
- Charging Cradle (AP-0160 for gray, AP-0161 for black)
- AC to DC Power Supply (CP-0062)
- Optional Hard-Shell Carrying Case, plastic (AC-0004)

Damaged or faulty NOMAD Pro 2 materials and components must be properly disposed of according to local requirements, or returned to an authorized distributor or Aribex, Inc. Please protect the environment, and do not improperly dispose of any part of the NOMAD Pro 2 system, the handsets, the charging cradle, or the AC power supply. At end of life, return these items to Aribex for replacement, and proper disposal or recycling.

If product return is required, contact Aribex for a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number and shipping instructions to return the product to the proper facility. If the product is under warranty, you will be required to provide the serial number from the label affixed on the underside of the NOMAD Pro 2.

Be sure to include the RMA number on the package you are returning. Products without an RMA number cannot be processed.

Aribex will not assume responsibility for shipping damages; however, we will help you file a claim with the freight carrier. Please see warranty information at the end of this manual.



The following are instructions for handling a product at end of life: please, protect the environment and do not improperly dispose of any part of the NOMAD Pro 2 system, handset, or charger; contact an authorized distributor or Aribex, Inc., regarding assistance in returning the product for proper disposal.

7.0 Technical Description


7.1 Basic Technical Specifications

Maximum deviation from fixed factors: $\pm 5\%$ (unless otherwise noted)
 Total weight: 2.5kg (5.5 lbs.)

Environmental

Operation	
Temperature	-5°C to +40°C (+23°F to +104°F)
Relative humidity	10% to 80%, non-condensing
Storage and transportation	
Temperature	-20°C to +60°C (-4°F to +140°F)
Relative humidity	95%, non-condensing

Classification / Specification Compliance

IEC 60601-1 (Amnd 1 & 2), 60601-1-3, 60601-2-7; 21 CFR 1020.30 & 1020.31	Internally Powered, Type BF 
MDD (93/42/EEC): Annex IX	Class IIb
IPX specification	IPX0; do not operate under wet conditions
Mode of operation	Intermittent operation
Conductive connection to patient	No conductivity with the applied part

For use in environments where no flammable anesthetics and/or flammable cleaning agents are present; use only **non-acetone** based disinfectant wipes or cloths for cleaning.

Electrical

Rechargeable lithium batteries	22.2V nominal; 25.2V maximum, 1.25A/hr
Low battery alert set point	Any cell (of the 6) <3.5V
Battery current at 2.5mA, 60kVp output	12.5A
Maximum energy input in one hour	150W

X-ray Controls and Generator

Exposure time range	0.02–1.00 sec. (in 0.01 second increments)
Maximum duty cycle	1:60 (one 1 second exposure every 60 seconds)
Minimum permanent filtration	≥1.5mm Al (0.8mm glass, 0.5mm Al, 0.2mm plastic cap)
Maximum output power	150W nominal at 60kV, 2.5mA
Generator rating	2.5mA (±5%) at 60kVp (±10%)
Leakage technique factors	60kV, 2.5mA, 1.00 sec.
Maximum air kerma at handgrips and control panel	<0.02mGy in 1 hour

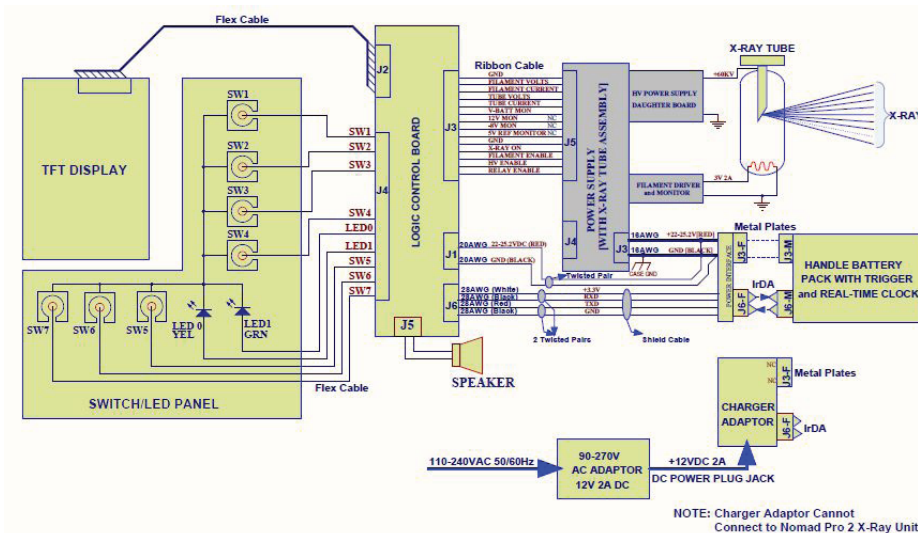
Measurement Base of Technique Factors

The kV is measured during pre-pot testing using a calibrated high voltage divider with a guaranteed accuracy of ±2%. Final performance measurements are made using a NERO mAx, model 8000 X-ray meter from Victoreen. Tube current (mA) is sensed across a series connected resistor with an accuracy of ±1% and measured using a digital multimeter, prior to encapsulation; the NOMAD Pro 2 has no provision for external measurement of beam current after final manufacture. Exposure time is measured during the entire exposure, references to 75% rise/fall, using the NERO mAx 8000 X-ray meter.

Collimator Cone

Minimum source to skin distance	20cm (from focal spot to cone tip)
Nominal dose output at cone tip (20cm)	3.41mGy/sec.
X-ray field size and configuration	6cm diameter circle

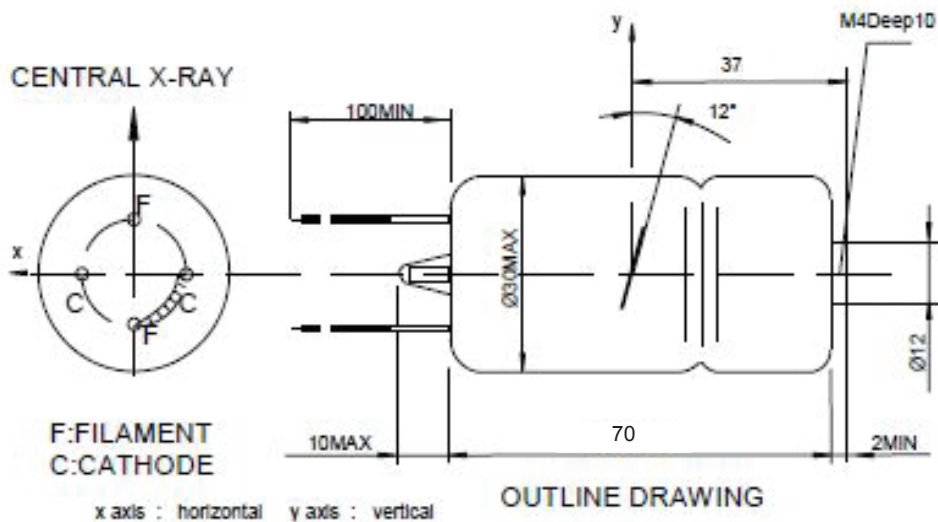
7.2 Wiring Diagram

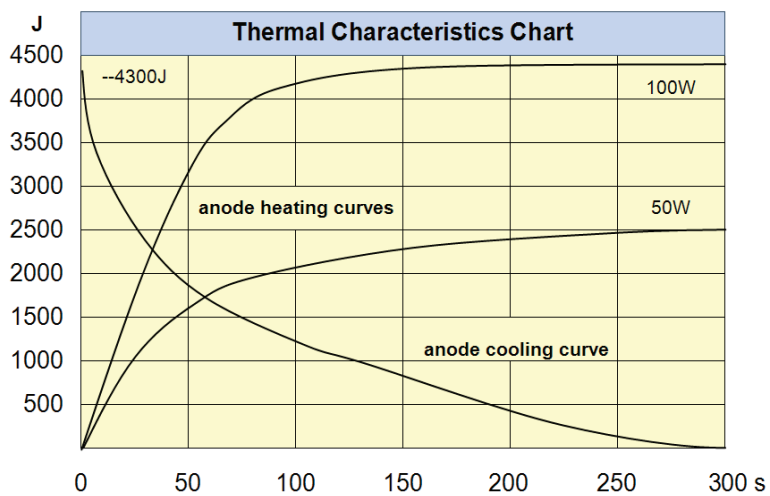
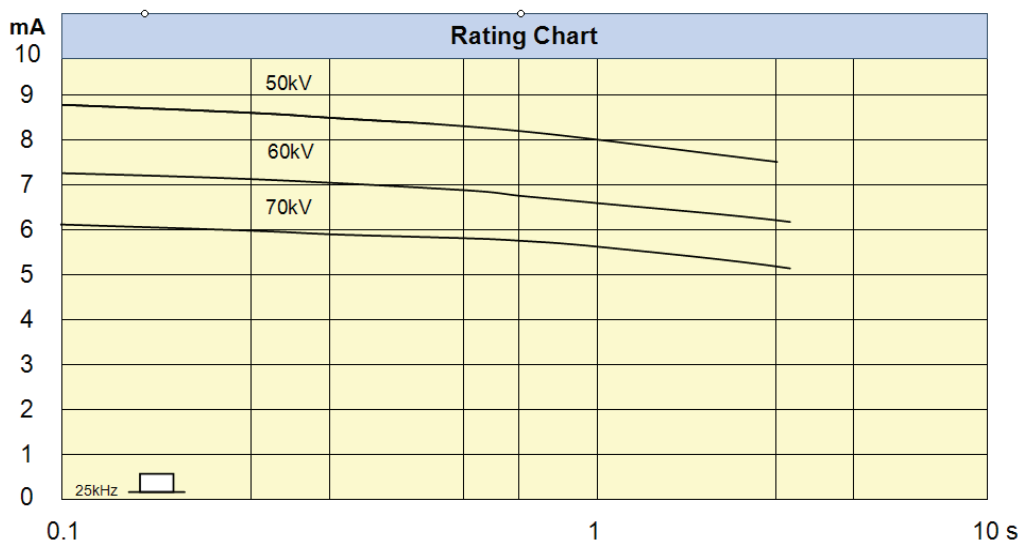
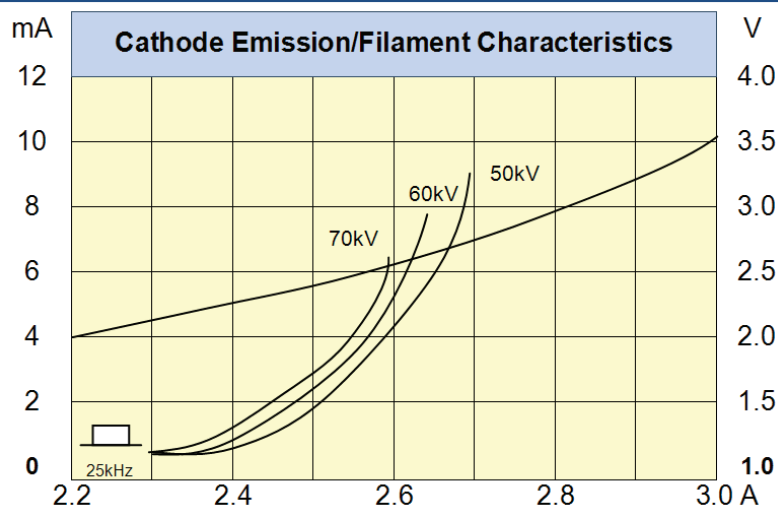


7.3 X-ray Tube Specifications and Characteristics

The VTD70/0.4/12CP is designed for intraoral dental imaging by an X-ray unit and is available for nominal tube voltage with self-rectified or constant potential circuit – manufactured by Kailong.

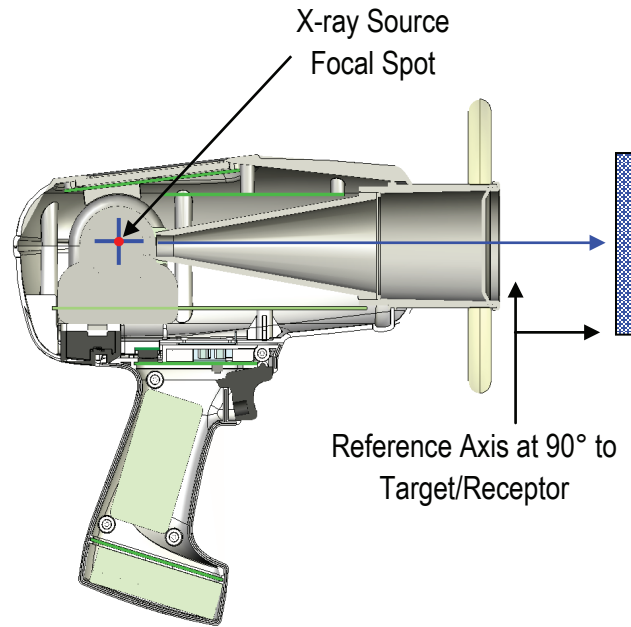
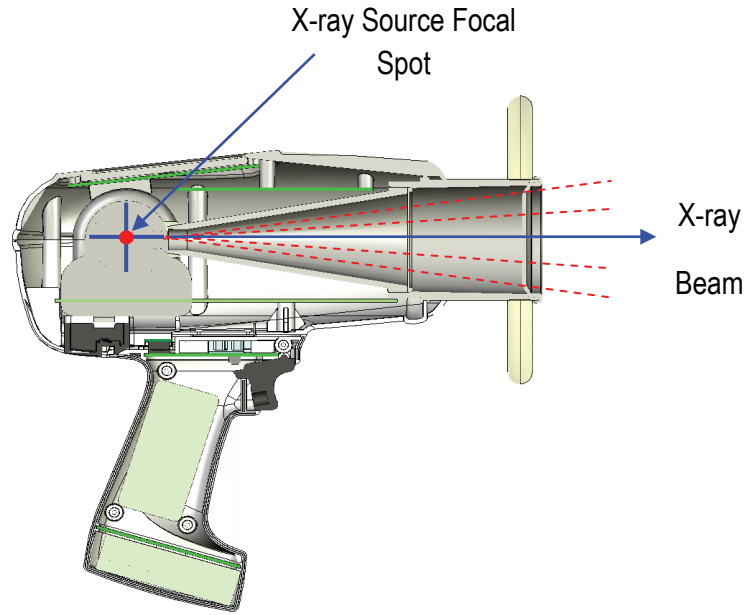
Nominal tube voltage	60kV
Nominal focal spot (IEC 60336:1993)	0.4 mm
Minimum anode heat content	4300 J
Minimum current continuous service	5 mA @ 70kV
Minimum anode cooling rate	100W
Minimum nominal anode input power	430W
Target material	Tungsten
Minimum target angle	12°
Filament characteristics	2.2 - 3.0A, 2.0 - 5.0V
Minimum permanent filtration (IEC 60522:1999)	0.5 mm of Al @ 60kV
X-ray source assembly maximum heat content	6500J
X-ray source assmebly	PS454





NOTE: The X-ray source assembly heating and cooling curves are equivalent to the anode heading curves shown here.

Maximum continuous heat dissipation will be made available upon request from Aribex.



7.4 EMC Data

Independent laboratory testing for electromagnetic compatibility for conformity to the Sub-clause 5.10 requirements of ISO/IEC 17025 “General Criteria for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories” was conducted by:

Nemko CCL, Inc.
 1940 West Alexander St.
 Salt Lake City, Utah 84119-2039
 USA

The NOMAD Pro 2 Dental X-ray System has been tested and found to comply with the limits of electromagnetic compatibility standards for medical devices, which provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a typical medical/dental setting. The NOMAD Pro 2 may generate and radiate radio frequency energy that causes interference to other devices in the vicinity, if not used in accordance with the instructions (though there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular instance). If interference occurs, the user is encouraged to try the following corrective measures: reorient or relocate the receiving device; increase the separation between the equipment; consult the device manufacturer or field service technician for help.

The NOMAD Pro 2 is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment as specified. The following tables describe the tests performed and the status of the testing. The NOMAD Pro 2 uses RF energy only for its internal function. In addition, the housing includes conductive shielding; therefore, its RF emissions are very low and are not likely to cause any interference in nearby electronic equipment.

The test results show that the NOMAD Pro 2 is suitable for use in all establishments, including domestic establishments and those directly connected to public low-voltage power supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes.

Test Specifications – Radio Frequency Emissions and Electromagnetic Immunity tests in accordance with requirements of EN 60601-1-2, A1: 2006 as follows:

Test Type	In Accordance with Document	Document Title
Conducted and Radiated Emissions	EN 55011:2007, Class “B”	Industrial, Scientific and Medical (ISM) Radiofrequency Equipment – Radio Disturbance Characteristics – Limits and Methods of Measurement

Test Type	In Accordance with Document	Document Title
Electrostatic Discharge Immunity	IEC 61000-4-2:1995, A1:1998, A2:2000	Electromagnetic Compatibility, Basic Immunity Standard, Electrostatic Discharge Immunity Test
Radio Frequency Immunity	IEC 61000-4-3:2006	Electromagnetic Compatibility, Basic Immunity Standard, Radiated Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Field, Immunity Test
Power Frequency Magnetic Field Immunity	IEC 61000-4-8:1993, A1:2000	Electromagnetic Compatibility, Testing and Measurement Techniques for Power Frequency Magnetic Field, Immunity Test

NOTE: The tests documented in the table above are the only tests required for this product as it is a battery operated device and the AC Adapter (CP-0062) is certified. IEC 61000 3 2, 3 3, 4 4, 4 5, 4 6, 4 11, and EN 55014 1:2006 are not applicable.

Emissions Test Summary

Specification	Frequency Range	Compliance Status
EN 55011:2007, Group 1, Class "B" Conducted Emissions	0.15MHz – 30.00MHz	PASS
EN 55011:2007, Group 1, Class "B" Radiated Emissions	30.0MHz – 2500MHz	PASS
EN 61000-3-2:2000, A2:2005 Power Line Harmonics	Up to the 40th Harmonic	N/A for a battery powered device
EN 61000-3-3:1995, A1:2001, A2:2005 Power Line Flicker	Less than or equal to 4% Maximum Relative Voltage Change; Value of D(T) ≤3% for more than 200ms	N/A for a battery powered device
EN 55014-1:2006 Discontinuous Disturbance ("Click")	0.15MHz – 30.00MHz	N/A for a battery powered device

Immunity Test Summary

Specification	Minimum Test Level Required per EN 60601-1-2	Test Level Completed	Compliance Status
IEC 61000-4-2:1995, A1:1998, A2:2000 – Electrostatic Discharge Immunity	Air discharge up to $\pm 8\text{kV}$; contact discharge up to $\pm 6\text{kV}$	Air discharge up to $\pm 8\text{kV}$; contact discharge up to $\pm 6\text{kV}$	PASS
IEC 61000-4-3:2006 – RF Radiated Fields Immunity	Radiation field strength of 3V/m from $80 - 6000\text{MHz}$ (80% AM @ 1kHz)	Radiation field strength of 3V/m from $80 - 6000\text{MHz}$ (80% AM @ 1kHz)	PASS
IEC 61000-4-4:2004, Corrigendum 1:2006 – Electrical Fast Transient Immunity	Power line pulses of $\pm 2\text{kV}$ direct; I/O line pulses of $\pm 1\text{kV}$	Power line pulses of $\pm 2\text{kV}$ direct; I/O line pulses of $\pm 1\text{kV}$	N/A for a battery powered device
IEC 61000-4-5:2005 – Lightning Surge Immunity	Power line surges of $\pm 2\text{kV}$ common, $\pm 1\text{kV}$ differential mode	Power line surges of $\pm 2\text{kV}$ common, $\pm 1\text{kV}$ differential mode	N/A for a battery powered device
IEC 61000-4-6:2003, A1:2004, A2:2006 – RF Common Mode Immunity	$150\text{kHz} - 80\text{MHz}$ at 3Vrms , 1kHz 80% amplitude modulated	$150\text{kHz} - 80\text{MHz}$ at 3Vrms , 1kHz 80% amplitude modulated	N/A for a battery powered device
IEC 61000-4-8:1993, A1:2000 – Power Frequency Magnetic Field Immunity	Helmholtz coil at 50Hz and 60Hz , to 3 amps (rms) per meter	Helmholtz coil at 50Hz and 60Hz , to 3 amps (rms) per meter	PASS
IEC 61000-4-11:2004 – Voltage Dips and Short Interruptions	Voltage Dips of $>95\%$, 30% and 60% ; Interruptions of $>95\%$	Voltage Dips of $>95\%$, 30% and 60% ; Interruptions of $>95\%$	N/A for a battery powered device

7.5 Optional Calibration Checks

The NOMAD Pro 2 is factory calibrated and tested prior to release (see your *Certificate of Conformance*) and there are no adjustment options. A self-diagnostics is completed each time the device is powered up. However, the **optional** checks listed below may be performed by a qualified technician as desired. Some locations may require initial and periodic checks as a condition of use.

Set up a calibrated Performance Meter (such as the Victoreen NERO, mAx model 8000) according to manufacturer’s specifications to detect and report the following: X-ray Tube Voltage [kV Effective Mode], Radiation Time [ms Effective Mode], and Dose [mR Average Mode]. The filter card for the Test Detector should be in the 50-100kVp position.

Measurement Method: Final performance measurements are made using a NERO mAx, model 8000 X-ray meter from Victoreen. Tube current (mA) is sensed across a series connected resistor with an accuracy of $\pm 1\%$ and measured using a digital multimeter, prior to encapsulation; the NOMAD Pro 2 has no provision for external measurement of beam current after final manufacture. Exposure time is measured during the entire exposure, referenced to 75% rise/fall, using the NERO mAx 8000 X-ray meter. Accelerating voltage (kV) is measured at both peak (kVp) conditions and effective conditions (kVeff), which is the equivalent kV as if the kV were constant through the whole exposure time. Linearity is calculated per IEC60601-2-7, 50.102.2a.



This X-ray unit may be dangerous to testing technician and any bystanders unless safe test exposure factors, such as placing the test detector in a lead lined box or the use of a protective lead apron and thyroid collar, are observed.

Enable the NOMAD Pro 2 and, with the cone perpendicular to the test detector, make exposures into the test detector and capture the resulting data.

Compare the result with the factory release parameters (indicated in the chart below). For results outside these parameters, discontinue use and contact your dealer/distributor or Aribex.

Test Description	Acceptance Limits	Timer Settings and Corresponding Acceptable Ranges				
		0.02 sec	0.04 sec	0.40 sec	0.60 sec	1.00 sec
kVp (eff) Accuracy	60kV $\pm 10\%$	54 to 66	54 to 66	54 to 66	54 to 66	54 to 66
Timer Accuracy	Setpoint $\pm 10\%$, +1ms	17 to 23	35 to 45	359 to 441	539 to 661	899 to 1101



A duty cycle of 1:60 is required after each X-ray discharge to prevent over-heating damage to the X-ray tube.

LIMITED WARRANTY

COVERAGE. Aribex, Inc. warrants its medical and dental X-ray equipment to be free from any defects in material or workmanship for a period of one (1) year from the date of purchase. Aribex, Inc. also warrants any accessories purchased from Aribex to be free from any defects in material or workmanship for the period of one (1) year from the date of purchase.

The liability of Aribex, Inc. is limited to repair or replacement of any parts that Aribex or its authorized resellers determine to be defective. Contact Aribex for a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number and shipping instructions. Parts proving defective shall be repaired or replaced free of charge (labor and domestic shipping included) if defective equipment is returned freight collect to Aribex (Utah, USA) or the location of the authorized service center. Equipment repaired or replaced under warranty shall continue to be warranted for the balance of the original warranty term. All warranty claims must be made not later than ten (10) business days following the expiration of the applicable warranty period.

LIMITATIONS OF COVERAGE. This warranty does not apply to equipment that is or has been abused, misused, or altered (including opening enclosure or tampering), improperly maintained, subjected to use beyond rated conditions, or damaged as a result of any carelessness or accidents. This warranty does not cover ordinary wear and tear or maintenance.

LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY. Aribex, Inc. makes no other warranty, either expressed or implied, with respect to any equipment purchased from Aribex, including without limitation any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, whether or not Aribex may have been informed of the actual uses to which any of such equipment may be put. Aribex, Inc. shall not under any circumstance be liable for incidental, indirect, consequential, punitive, or exemplary damages, including without limitation damages for delay or lost profits, and in no event shall liability of Aribex arising from the purchase, sale or use of the equipment, or breach of any warranty made above, exceed in the aggregate the purchase price paid therefore.



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English is the original draft language for this manual.

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